

Lessons Learned in 2009

From DTC Perspective

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HWT/DTC Collaboration Meeting

Boulder, CO 25 Sep 2009

What Was Evaluated

● **Models**

- > ARW_CAPS_C0
- > ARW_CAPS_CN
- > HRRR

● **Observations**

- > Q2 QPE and Composite Reflectivity

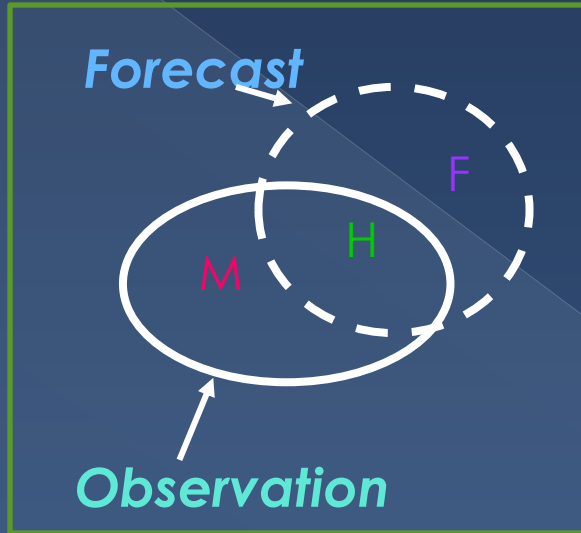
● **Initializations and runtimes**

- > 00 Z and 12 Z initializations
- > 00 Z initialization – moving domain
- > 12 Z initialization – static domain
- > Out to a leadtime of 12 hours

● **Verification**

- > Traditional and Object Oriented Verification
- > Verification completed by 11 am each day

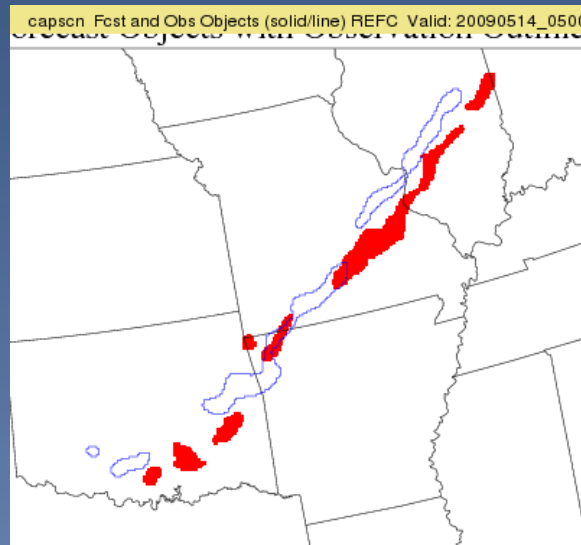
Grid-Stat - Traditional Vx



Statistics for Dichotomous Variables Including:

- > Frequency Bias
- > Gilbert Skill Score
- > Critical Success Index
- > PODy
- > FAR

MODE - Spatial Vx



Once Objects Identified:

- > Traditional Statistics may be calculated
- > Attributes of the objects may be computed
 - *Intersection Area, Area Ratio, Centroid Distance, Angle Difference, Percent Coverage, Median of Maximum Interest, Intensity Quartiles*

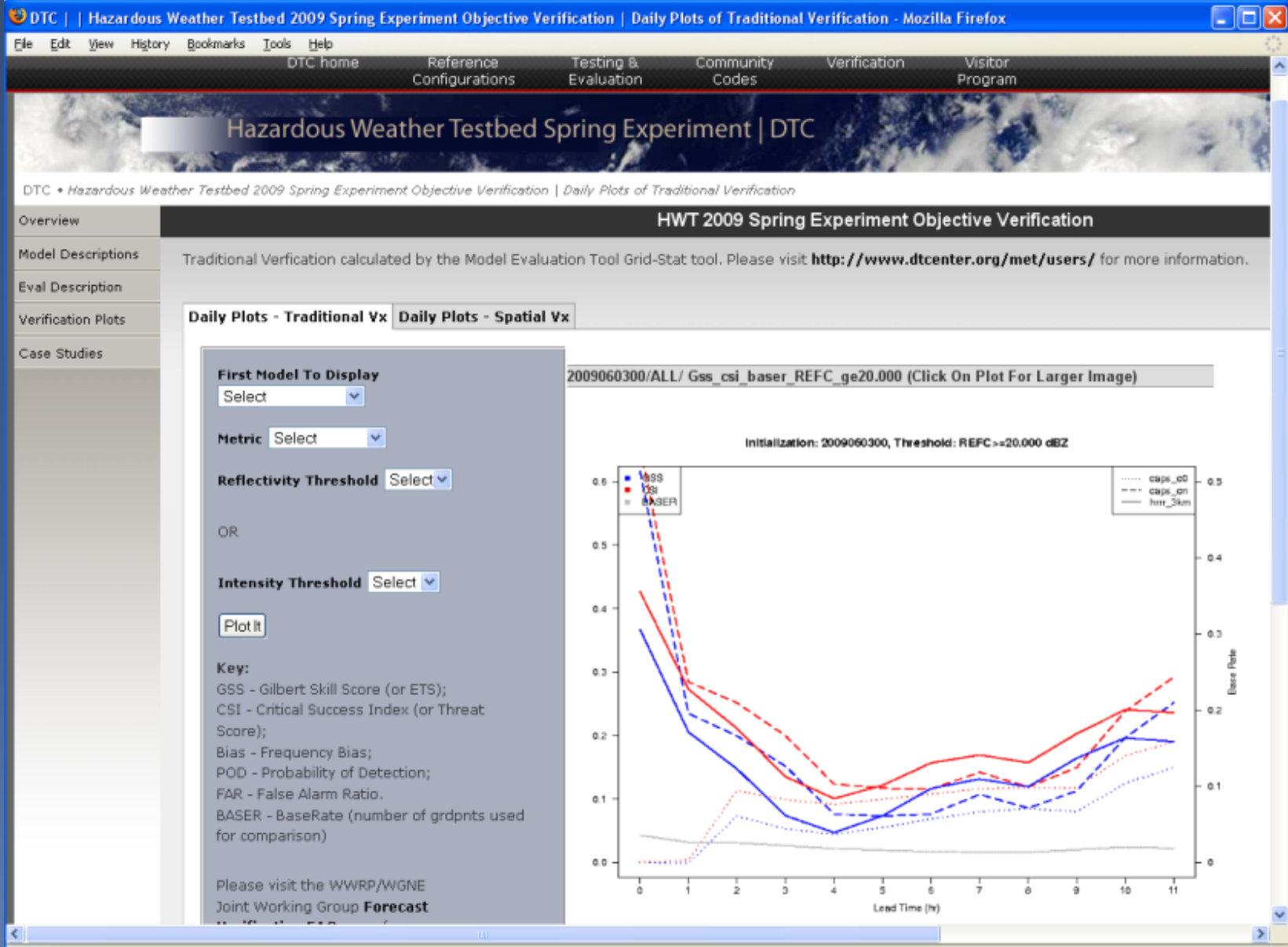
What did it take to do this?

- 1 linux pc running close to non-stop from 9 UTC to 16 UTC (3 am to 10 am CDT)
- 52 configuration files
 - > 7 thresholds for Accumulated Precip
 - > 5 thresholds for Composite Reflectivity
 - > 3 models
- 2600 forecast files (6 GB)
- 1100 obs files (13 GB)
- 114,000 MET output files (560 GB)
- 175,000 png images (8 GB)

Get test files early

- We had to do some work to get gridded data in correct format
- We had to experiment to have MET properly identify Reflectivity
- We had to modify how MODE handles missing data during convolution to speed up MODE

Borrow Code when necessary



14 May 2009 Init: 00 UTC MODE - Radius: 5 (20km);

capsc0 Fcst and Obs Objects (solid/line) REFC Valid: 20090514_0000

capsc0 Fcst Field REFC Valid: 20090514_0000

Obs Field REFC Valid: 20090514_0000

CAPS C0 Objects

Forecast
Observed

CAPS C0

Q2 Composite Refl



Observation Objects with Forecast Outline

capscn Fcst and Obs Objects (solid/line) REFC Valid: 20090514_0000

capscn Fcst Field REFC Valid: 20090514_0000

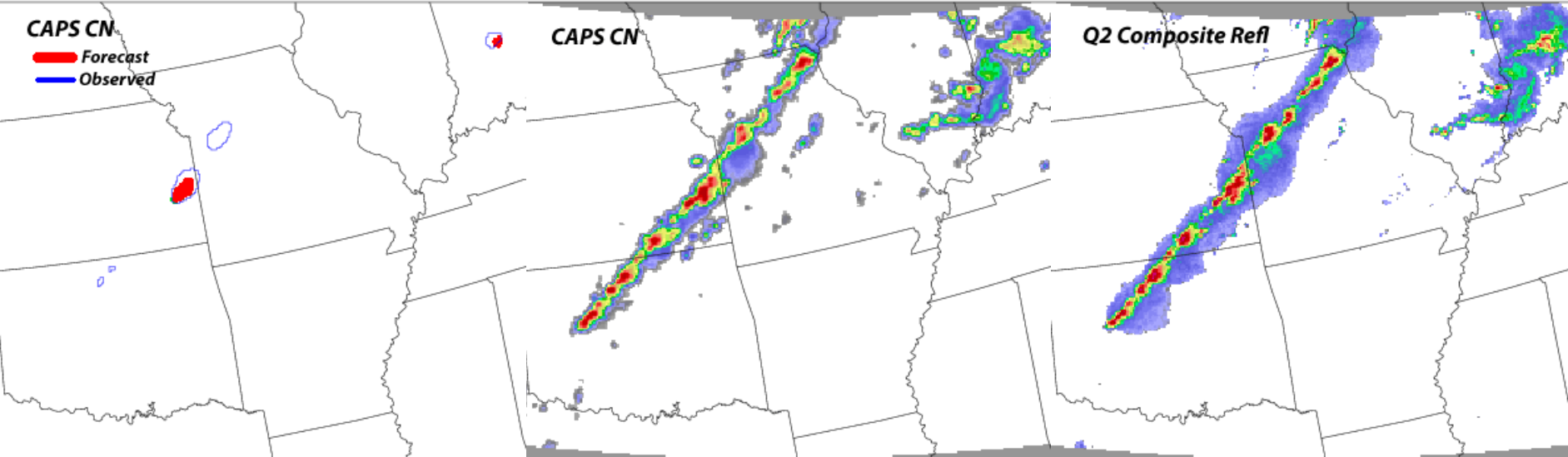
Obs Field REFC Valid: 20090514_0000

CAPS CN

Forecast
Observed

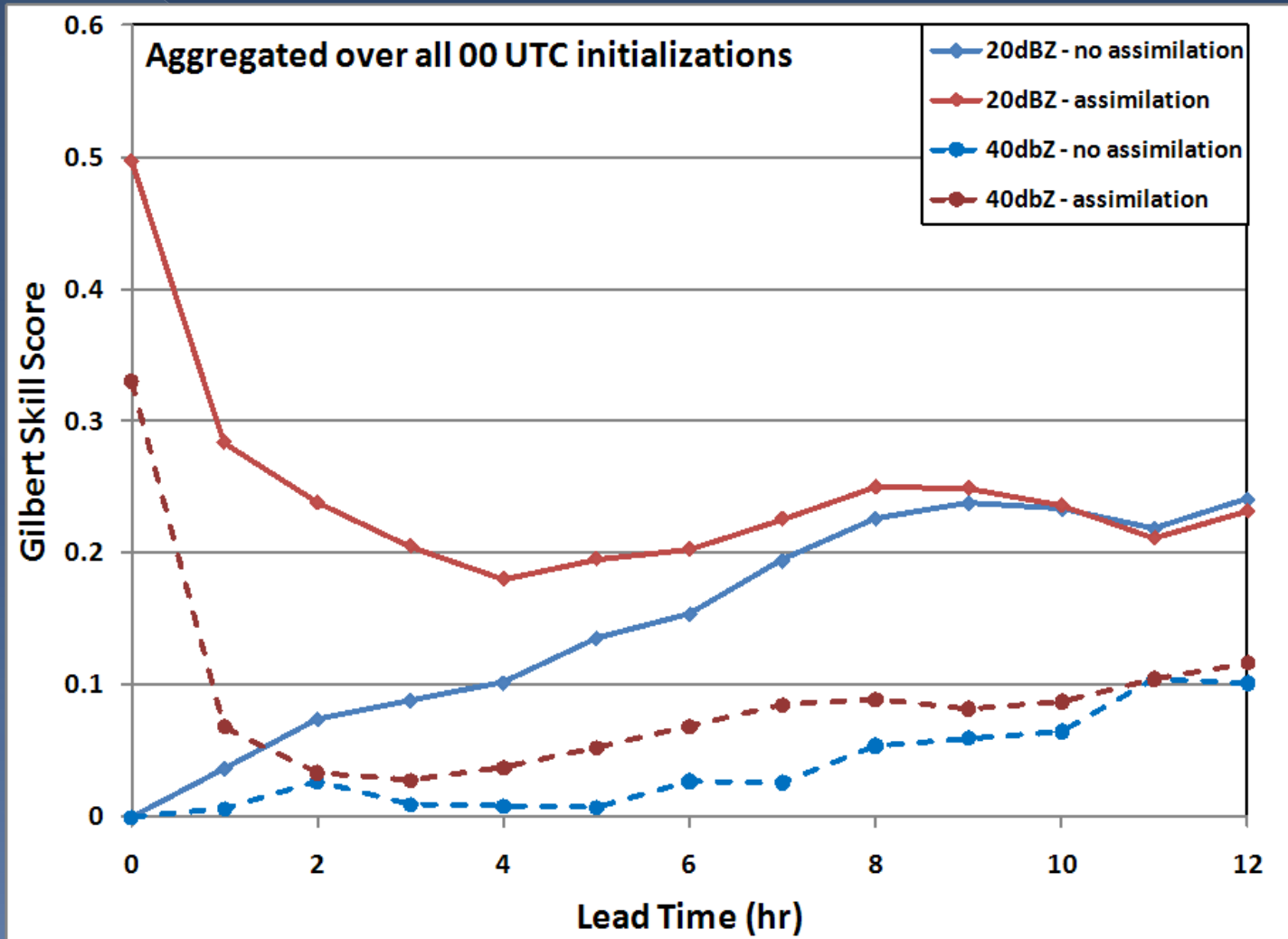
CAPS CN

Q2 Composite Refl

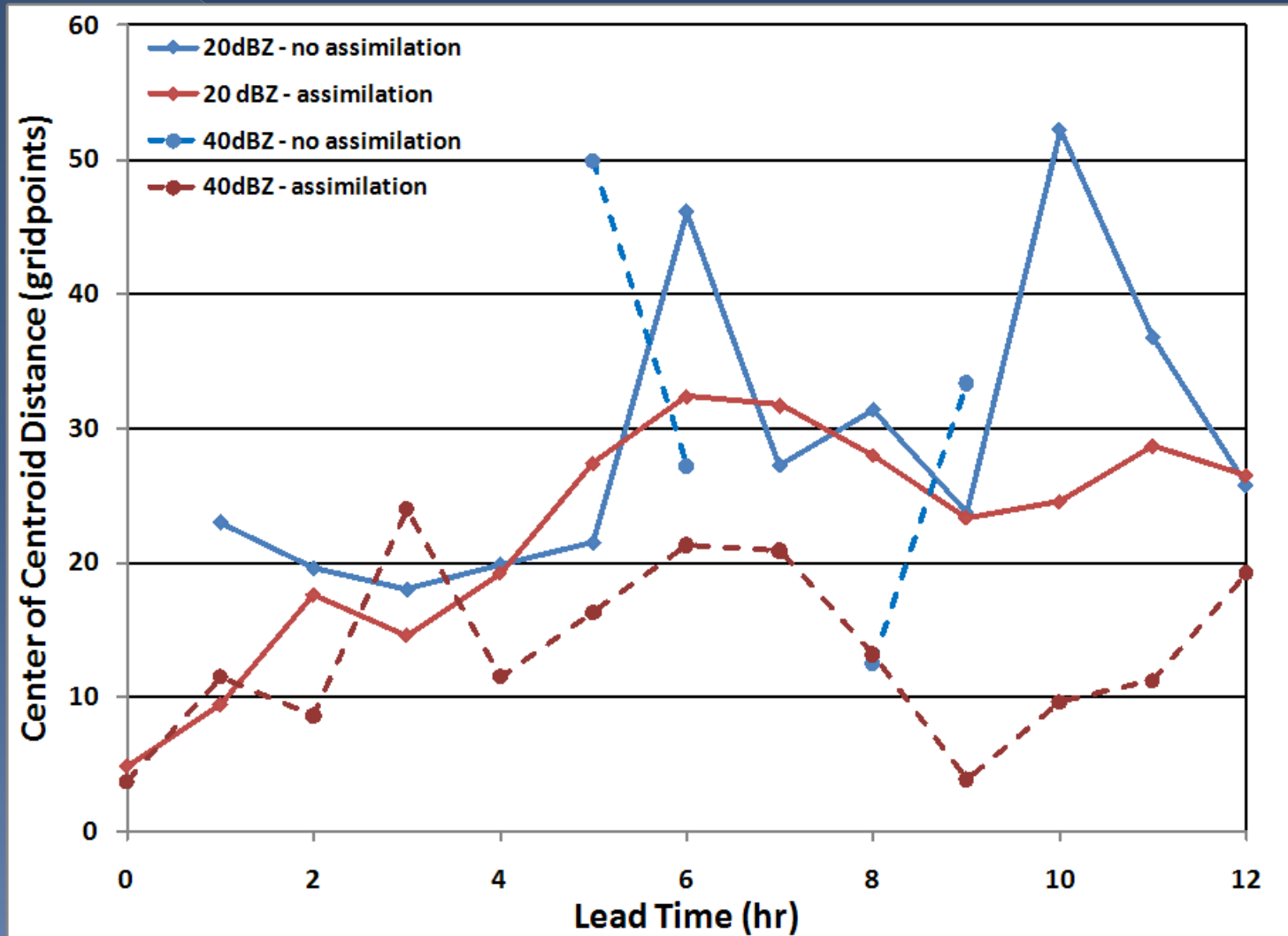


Observation Objects with Forecast Outline

Plenty of cases for Trad. Vx



We need more cases for Spatial Vx



Lessons Learned in 2009

- Get sample output early
- Borrow code when necessary
- Hope that GSDs wjet/lfs0 stays up
- We need more compute power if we are going to run ensembles next year

Finally

- Radar assimilation does appear to influence on forecast skill but influence is short-lived
- We need more cases to attach statistical significance to analysis